



SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL MAGAZINE

It is published since 1992

 Contents

16+

 Political sciences

Financial sources of international terrorism and its threat to the national security of Russia. Key sources of terrorism funding (Part 1)

6

E. Biryukov

The study consists of two articles, in which the sources of terrorism financing and its threats to the security of Russia are considered. The first article examines ten main sources of international terrorism funding. The analysis contains figures and names of specific organizations and funds-conductors of money resources. The role of foreign states in funding and coordination of terrorism is shown.

About the author: BIRYUKOV Evgeny S. – PhD. (Econ.), Senior Researcher, Russian Institute of Strategic Studies. E-mail: biryukov_e@mail.ru; SPIN: 4682-1138.

Key words: terrorism, Islamic State, Muslim Brotherhood, Saudi Arabia, money laundering.

Some aspects of “soft power” concept in world politics (Part 1)

31

M. Neimark

This article examines the different aspects of the concept of “soft power”, its practical problems, and particularities of the public diplomacy, the limits and perspectives of “soft power”.

About the author: NEIMARK Mark – Doctor of Science (History), Professor of the Department of Political Science and Political Philosophy Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation. E-mail: mark.neimark@mail.ru.

Key words: Soft Power, Hard Power, Smart Power, Public Diplomacy, World Politics.

Political and legal framework of ethno-cultural development of regions of Russian Federation

43

E. Sadykova, R. Gimatdinov

On the experience of the Republic of Tatarstan, the practical implementation of measures for harmonization of interethnic and interfaith relations in Russia is shown.

About the authors: SADYKOVA Elmira Lenarovna – doctor of political sciences. E-mail: richone@rambler.ru.

GIMATDINOV Radik Rustamovich – candidate of political sciences, assistant to the President of the Republic Tatarstan. E-mail: Radik.Gimatdinov@tatar.ru.

Key words: intercivilizational dialogue, ethnic and cultural multitude, spiritual and moral values, the subjects of the Russian Federation, Republic Tatarstan.

Russian-American relations in the first quarter of the 21st century. From selective partnership to a limited confrontation?

50

E. Solovyev

USA–Russian relations have entered the period of prolonged instability. Limited cooperation on different issues may continue, but the arguments about the possibility of a new stage of «political reset» lost relevance for a long time. Contradictions are fundamental and relate to core ideas about the state, prospects for development of international relations, basic principles of world politics and about the principles of the new world order.

About the author: SOLOVYEV Eduard Gennadyevich – Cand. Sci. (Political Sciences) Head of Section, Primakov Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Russian Academy of Sciences. E-mail: solovyev@imemo.ru.

Key words: foreign policy, Russia-US relations, world order, Ukraine crisis, Syria crisis.

The political implications of the agreement on Iran's nuclear program

61

I. Ushkov

This article analyzes the effects of signing the agreement with the group of international mediators with Iran on its nuclear program. The author examines the prospects at which the Iranian sanctions will be lifted and the further development of Iran's oil and gas projects. The article claims that the United States lobbied the removal of restrictive measures from Iran to show EU leaders that the Iranian hydrocarbons can be an alternative to Russian oil and gas supplies.

About the author: USHKOV Igor – Financial University. Assistant of the Department «Applied Political Science» of the Faculty of Sociology and Political Science of the Financial University under the Government of the Russian Federation. E-mail: ushkovigor@gmail.com; SPIN-код: 5693-0136.

Key words: Iran, nuclear program, the sanctions, the TAPI.

Berlin's policy in the turbulence zone

72

V. Vasilyev

The article deals with the problems of Trans-Atlantic cooperation between Berlin and Washington, the relations between Russia and Germany and specifies particular key discussion

areas on the paradigm of the FRG foreign policy line in the context of the Ukrainian crisis and other challenges to world politics.

About the author: VASIL'EV Viktor Ivanovich – Institute of World Economy and International Relations, Russian Academy of Sciences (IMEMO). E-mail: vvi-1947@yandex.ru.

Key words: Transatlantic Vector of Berlin's Policy, cooperation between Germany and Russia, Ukrainian crisis.

Catalan break: increases the opposition between the pro-independence supporters and its opponents

92

A. Orlov

Article contains the analysis of the situation in Catalonia which developed after elections to its autonomous parliament on September 27, 2015, and characterized by strengthening of uncertainty concerning future status of this region. Supporters of the independence of Catalonia consider that, having received the majority of places in Catalan parliament, they achieved a victory on elections and have all bases for continuation of their political project. Their opponents treat results of elections differently, as defeat of nationalists on a specific plebiscite as they didn't manage to collect more than 50% of votes in their favor. During the forthcoming period the tension of the situation both in Catalonia, and around it will increase.

About the author: ORLOV Alexander Arsenyevich – director of the Institute for International Studies of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO University) the MFA of Russia E-mail: orlov_a@mgimo.ru

Key words: Spain, Catalonia, nationalism, separatism, elections, referendum, independence, secession, the European Union.

The regulation of migration processes

103

M. Tkachenko, A. Migranyan, A. Ter-Akopov

The paper assesses the system of migration management in EU at intra-union level and in cooperation with «third» countries. It is grounded that there is a need in taking into account the experience of migration management in the EU in the construction of a common labour market in the EEU.

About the authors: TKACHENKO Marina Fedorovna – doctor of economic Sciences, Professor of chair of international economic relations of the Russian customs Academy, Professor of the Department of customs business in Moscow psycho-social University.

MIGRANYAN Azganush Ashotovna – doctor of economic Sciences, leading researcher, Institute of Economics, RAS, head of the economy Department of the CIS Institute.

TER-AKOPOV Alexander Alexandrovich – postgraduate student of Institute socially-political researches RAS.

Key words: European Union, common labour market, immigration policy, multi-level and multi-speed integration, Eurasian Economic Union.



SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

 Contents

16+

 Political sciences

**Transitological concept in political science discourse.
Theoretical analysis**

6

V. Egorov, Ch. Hugaev

The article reveals state of the scientific debate about the concept of transitology. Authors draw attention to the need of adjusting this theoretical presentation based on the irrelevance of the liberal-democratic and universal historical and cultural context of a democratic perspective.

About the author: EGOROV Vladimir G. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Doctor of Economics, professor. First Deputy Director of the CIS Institute, Professor of REA named after G. V. Plekhanov.

HUGAEV Chermen V. – Applicant of Moscow State Regional University.

Key words: democracy, democratic transition, the wave of democratization, liberal democracy.

Russian-Turkish Relations in Light of Syrian Crisis

25

V. Evseev, D. Kharitonova

The article describes some historical prerequisites of Russian-Turkish contradictions, the foreign policy conception of Ahmet Davutoglu, the present Prime Minister of Turkey and formerly indicated National Pact, which still marks the possible frontier of the Republic of Turkey. The author shows the recent Russian-Turkish history. The author gave particular attention to present contradictions between Moscow and Ankara in light of Syrian crisis. On the ground of this it was drawn an inference

that it is difficult to expect the better Russian-Turkish cooperation in the near future in the context of our politic, military and economic confrontation.

About the author: EVSEEV Vladimir V. – Candidate of Technical Sciences, Senior Research Fellow, Head of the Division of Eurasian Integration and Shanghai Cooperation Organization Extension, Institute of Commonwealth Countries. *E-mail:* vlad.evseev@gmail.com; *SPIN:* 3792-0060.

KHARITONOVA Daria V. – Research Fellow of the Division of Eurasian Integration and Shanghai Cooperation Organization Extension, Institute of Commonwealth Countries. She is Postgraduate Student of the Department of Political Science and Law, Moscow Regional State University. *E-mail:* dariahar09@gmail.com; *SPIN:* 7555-4681.

Key words: Crimean Tatars, Kurdish problem, National Pact, Russian-Turkish contradictions, Syrian crisis.

Financial sources of international terrorism and its threat to the national security of Russia. The policy of international terrorist movement towards Russia (Part 2)

41

E. Biryukov

Modern strategies of Wahhabi movement expansion and its policy towards Russia are considered. The policy of Wahhabism towards Crimea, Tatarstan and other regions of Russia is shown. The data on external funding of Wahhabi movement in Russia is given.

About the author: BIRYUKOV Evgeny S. – PhD. (Econ.), Senior Researcher, Russian Institute of Strategic Studies. *E-mail:* biryukov_e@mail.ru; *SPIN:* 4682-1138.

Key words: terrorism, Salafism, Islamic State

Russia – China – Central Asia. Measurements of the transport and energy interests

56

S. Luzyanin, N. Semenova

This article analyzes the problems of development of the transport and energy corridors in Central Asia within the framework of the Chinese project “One Belt–One Way”. Particular attention is paid to the problems and contradictions in the energy and transport sectors, Russia’s interests.

About the authors: LUZYANIN Sergey G. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, professor of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO University), Acting Director of the Institute of Far Eastern Studies (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow). *E-mail:* lousianin@ifes-ras.ru; *SPIN:* 2864-9951.

SEMENOVA Nelli K. – researcher, Center for Energy and Transport Research, Institute of Oriental Studies (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow). *E-mail:* semenovanelli-2011@mail.ru; *SPIN:* 1136-3359.

Key words: Russia, China, Central Asia, energy cooperation, transport routes, security, terrorism, Silk Road.

Prospects of “Smart power” in world politics (Part 2) 67

M. Neimark

The article is devoted to the “smart power” of soft influence in world politics. The author analyses the evolution of J. Ney strategic concept of the XXI century’s global changes.

About the author: Neimark Mark – Doctor of the Historical Science, Professor of the Department Of Political Science and Political Philosophy of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation. *E-mail:* mark.neimark@mail.ru

Key words: Soft Power, Hard Power, Smart Power, Geopolitics, Contextual Approach.

Domestic partogeneza: status and development 78

E. Shaposhnikova

The paper studies the current state of the party system in Russia in the framework of socio-political transformation of society. The author considers the changes in the political views of researchers at the Institute of political parties and its place in the political system.

About the author: SHAPOSHNIKOVA Evgeniya A. – Candidate of Political Sciences Ryazan State University named after S. A. Esenin. *E-mail:* Shaposhnikova-ea@yandex.ru

Key words: party, society, partogeneza, the state, society.

Political culture of the Russian youth 84

V. Sushko

The article discusses the concept of political culture, modern approaches to this phenomenon, highlights the role of today’s youth in the political life of the country, provides data of a pilot study of students’ attitudes toward politics; the methods that forming modern youth political consciousness are described.

About the author: SUSHKO Valentina A. – PhD of Sociological Science. Associate Professor, Associate head of the department of Sociological Research Methodology Lomonosov Moscow State University. *E-mail:* valentina.sushko@gmail.com

Key words: political culture, political consciousness, civic awareness.

Law

Qualification of criminal actions of the Russian citizens who are fighting on the side of DAISH 93

A. Mayakova

Author attempted to draw attention to the problems of qualification of criminal actions of members of DAISH in Russian criminal legislation.

About the author: MAYAKOVA Anastasia S. – Associate Professor of Criminal Law of the Russian Customs Academy, Ph.D., associate professor. *E-mail:* mayakov25@list.ru.

Key words: illegal armed group; terrorist organization; mercenarism; the problems of the qualification; DAISH.

Scientific life

On the question of “optimization” of higher professional Education in Russia

110

O. Mushtuk

The article by Professor Mushtuk O. Z. deals with the problems of higher education in the Russian Federation related to the next stage of its reform of the infinite, referred to as “optimization”. This is the target program “consolidation” of some universities due to the absorption of others, and on this basis to create a so-called “support” of universities in the regions – some megastructures education that will prepare professionals and conduct research at the highest level.

About the author: Mushtuk Orest Z. – Head. Department of Political Science, Moscow Financial-Industrial University “Synergy” Professor. *E-mail:* Mushtuk@mail.ru

Key words: The higher education system. The Ministry of Education and Science. Teaching work. Prohibitive bureaucratization. “Cowboy’s office”. Corruption and nepotism. Optimization. Consolidation through absorption. Supporting universities



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Women, you! (The poem)

5

A. Tsvetkov

Political sciences

Influence of conservative tendencies on formation of political system of modern Russia

6

N. Baranov

In Russia in short-term prospect such configuration of political institutes, regulatory sphere and information-communicative practices which reflect the generated consensus concerning country development. However in the strategic plan the developed political system looks unstable and depends on subjective factors and trust to the leader which can fluctuate depending on a social and economic situation and many other reasons.

About the author: BARANOV Nikolaj A. – the doctor of political sciences, professor; the professor of chair of global studies and geopolitics (the Baltic State Technical University «Voenmeh»), the professor of chair of political institutes and applied political researches (St.-Petersburg State University).

Key words: political system, stability, conservative values, power personification, democratic system.

SOFT POWER as an instrument of foreign policy of modern Russia

19

V. Ogneva

The article reveals the role of «soft power» as an important factor of foreign policy influence of the state in the modern world. Attention is drawn to the need for

clarification and concretization of the Russian understanding of «soft power» to avoid any possibility of borrowing and adherence to the other samples, keeping in mind that the «soft power» of Russia is based on historical resources and translators of the foreign cultural policy. The author concludes that along with the official institutions to the implementation of «soft power» vigorous activities are carried out by the institutions of civil society. Proposals on increase of efficiency of use of the tools of «soft power» at the system level, reducing the appeal of her image in other States that hinder the promotion of Russian national interests.

About the author: OGNEVA Valentina V. – doctor of political Sciences, Professor of the Russian Presidential Academy of national economy and public administration (branches in Bryansk, Orel).

Key words: «soft» power, models of «soft» power, resources of Russian «soft» power, imaginary strategy of Russia.

Institutionalization of marine regionalism

30

A. Bagaeva, L. Ternovaya

In contradistinction to globalization regionalization is characterized by a bigger account of regional diversity supported by a variety of natural factors. The regional cooperation depends on factors related to coastal type of a state. Closed or semi-enclosed sea is not only a natural framework of external relations, but also the scope of civilizational, ethno-political and religious frames. Forming effective multi-level relations within them has an imperative character.

About the author: BAGAEVA Alisa V. – Candidate of Sociological Sciences, Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology of International Relations, Faculty of Sociology, Lomonosov Moscow State University. *E-mail:* bagaeva@socio.msu.ru

TERNOVAYA Ludmila O. – Doctor of historical sciences, Professor (MADI The Moscow Automobile and Road Construction University). *E-mail:* 89166272569@mail.ru

Key words: regionalization, integration, geopolitics, thalassocrata, cluster.

Politicization of trade and economic cooperation between Russia and Turkey

42

R. Shangaraev, A. Nogmova

Relations between Russia and Turkey worsened after November 24, 2015 the Russian Su-24 was shot down in Syrian Latakia by Turkish Air force, formally involved in the anti-terrorist coalition under US auspices. The Turkish side still has apologized.

About the author: SHANGARAEV Ruslan N. – PhD, Research officer, of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

NOGMOVA Adelina Sh. – PhD, Head of the Department on Coordination of Dissertation Councils of the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

Key words: Russia, Turkey, NATO, «the Islamic State», «Turkish Stream», «Blue Stream», trade and economic relations.

Conceptual approaches to the study of international migration and migration processes 52

D. Zatulina

This article discusses theoretical, scientific and practical approaches to research of migration and migratory processes in modern world. The author gives the short review of the main theories of studying of processes of migration and the factors determining their volume, structure and the direction. The author allocated essential factors, which exert impact on migration flows.

About the author: ZATULINA Daria K. – referent (Ministry of Defence of the Russian Federation).

Key words: migration, migratory processes, globalism.

Identity – the factor of social feeling formation 63

V. Sushko

The article discusses the impact of self-identity on the social feeling of the population, the main components of this phenomenon and their impact on quality of life, as in terms of a social transformation of the Russian society the problem of a person's social identity is becoming increasingly important.

About the author: SUSHKO Valentina A. – PhD of Sociological Science. Associate Professor, Associate head of the department of Sociological Research Methodology Lomonosov Moscow State University. *E-mail:* valentina.sushko@gmail.com

Key words: identity, social feeling, quality of life.

First Anti-semitic campaigns of the Nazi government and a church's reaction 75

K. Golubev

In 1933 in Germany, right after coming to power of the Nazis, first Jew baiting followed on the part of the Nazi party and the state. Among them were boycotts of Jewish shops, layers and doctors, as well as The Law for the Restoration of the Professional Civil Service with Aryan paragraphs.

Such actions of Nazis, their putting pressure on Protestant and Catholic churches to force their anti-Semitic ideas, as also a resort of German Jewish organizations to German Christians required a reaction of Catholic and Protestant churches of Germany. The reaction turned over to be rather weak: some of members of clergy of the Gospels supported the Nazis, a certain part was sharply against, Catholics preferred to evade.

About the author: GOLUBEV Konstantin E. – Candidate of Historical Sciences. (Hieromonk Nikolay, senior priest of the Church of the Balikinskaya Icon the Mother of God in Nelidovo town, of Rzevszkaya diocese of the Russian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate).

Key words: national socialism and Christianity, anti-Semitism, German churches and Aryan paragraphs.

Law

Prevention is a necessary activity of authorities 91

A. Olovyannikov

For all scientists and practitioners who are attracted by the theory of preventive activity, is already indisputable the fact that it represents separate branch of scientific knowledge which development happens by submission of the status of separate independent science to it. The bases of past and modern theoretical practices are numerous. The principles, the bases and social guarantees of implementation of preventive activity are defined: duties and the rights of subjects and the persons involved in performance of its tasks, the factors, which influence on implementation of activities for prevention of offenses, are revealed.

About the author: OLOVYANNIKOV Alexander A. – an independent expert (Academy of social management).

Key words: operational-search activity, detection, crime prevention, law enforcement.

Scientific life

Foreign languages in modern context. The experience of learning 103

N. Melnikova

The subject of the article is learning foreign languages. Three methods are focused on: learning Esperanto, the traditional ways of national pedagogics with accelerated methods, and language learning using native speakers.

About the author: MELNIKOVA Natalia A. – law school, French teacher.

Key words: Esperanto, methods of teaching, a native speaker.



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Victory through the centuries (The poem) 5

A. Tsvetkov

About the author: TSVETKOV Anatoliy A. – member of the Union of Writers of Russia.

Political sciences

Identity sources of post-Soviet political regimes 6

M. Mammadov

As a rule, states formed on the post-Soviet territory in the post-communist period have gone through a similar way with a focus on the Western experience. In the first stage the acute socio-economic problems of the governing authorities, and the elite close to it, were managed to be avoided. However, the controversy grew, and the only way for political regimes is the search for a national identity capable of uniting society.

About the author: Mammadov Muslum Mursal oglu – Director of Communications Office of Azerbaijan in Brussels.

Key words: national identity, post-Soviet regimes, national mobilization, statokratia.

**Yugoslavia 2000: Technology and Tactics of the “quick revolutions”.
Technology of overthrowing Slobodan Milosevic** 26

A. Timofeev

The article considers the technology of preparation of a coup d'etat in Yugoslavia and the chronicle of events in 2000, the so-called “quick-revolution”, which was the prelude to the subsequent “color revolutions”.

In the first part the author analyzes the preparations for the events in Yugoslavia in 2000. On the basis of memoirs, articles, periodicals, monographs, and opinion polls the preparation of the coup is shown, general typology of the phenomenon under investigation are allocated, the individual factors influencing its course, subjective conditions, which were accelerating and slowing down its preparation. The author concludes the significant role of the foreign factor in the Yugoslav events October 5, 2000.

About the author: TIMOFEEV Alexey Yu. – Doctor of historical sciences, associate professor (Institute of the Recent History of Serbia, Belgrade).

Key words: Yugoslavia, Balkans, Southeast Europe, Slobodan Milosevic, the coup on October 5, 2000, illegal promotion and propaganda.

The migration legislation of Russia and the EAEC partners

38

A. Mhranyan, M. Tkachenko

The authors carried out a comparative analysis of legislation, regulations and international agreements in the field of migration management. Abstract contradictions and inconsistencies of the national legislation with the provisions of the EAEC Treaty in the context of the creation of a common labor market.

About the authors: MIGRANYAN Azganush A. – Doctor of Economics, leading researcher, Institute of Economics RAS; head of the economy Department of the CIS Institute;

TKACHENKO Marina F. – Doctor of Economics; Professor of chair of international economic relations of the Russian customs Academy; Professor of the Department of customs business in Moscow psycho-social University.

Keywords: Eurasian Union, a common labour market, national legislation, agreements of EEU member countries on migration regulation.

Inter-ministerial agency UKTI and British economic diplomacy

50

R. Raynkhardt

The article is devoted to economic diplomacy of the United Kingdom, whose main conductor is the agency UK Trade and Investment (UKTI). The features of its operations for the relevant activities, the use of budget and human resources management are considered. Some specific forms of cooperation between public and private agents in the foreign economic sphere are analyzed.

About the author: RAYNKHARDT Roman O. – lecturer at the Department for Diplomatic Studies, Moscow State University of International Relations (MGIMO).

Key words: economic diplomacy, foreign economic policy, economy of Great Britain, Brexit.

On the causes of the deep moral contradictions of US policy

62

E. Tonelli

Ten wars together with its allies over the past quarter century in Europe, in North Africa, the Middle East, bombing other countries, NATO's eastward expansion, deployment of military infrastructure near the Russian border, a number of inspired and often directly funded "color revolutions" – all this it follows from the constant tenets of US foreign policy. Italian political scientist finds that the immutability of American politics – a consequence of understanding of the United States of its "natural" rights to foreign selfishness.

About the author: TONELLI Ettore – philosopher and freelance journalist.

Key words: USA, Wulfowitz Doctrine, pragmatism as philosophical theory, formation of public opinion.

**History as a subject in Russian schools.
History education in pre-revolutionary Russia**

72

V. Vitevitsky

The article discusses the features of history education in the Russian school, which, regardless of the historical period, are under strict tutelage from the government, its importance as an instrument of political socialization of youth is realized. Forms of state order could be different, but censor and control by the authorities has been an integral part of the historical education.

In the first part of the article the features of performances of historical education in the country since the XVIII century until the revolution of 1917 are traced.

About the author: VITEVITSKIY Vladimir P. – applicant for a degree of Chair of Political Sciences and Law (the Moscow State Regional University).

Key words: historical education, state order, censoring.

 Scientific life

Only the one who is able to write can read

92

A. Seregin

Author is concerned about the quality of training in the journalism faculties of universities. Sociological research among first-year students shows a marked decline in their desire for reading and related skills, which is objectively followed by the overall drop of educational level. The question about the need for additional specialized testing, taking into account the erudition of the entrants and their ability for epistolary genre, is raised. The conclusion about a direct correlation with the number of books read, their ability to understand, analyze and journalism, is made.

About the author: SEREGIN Alexander V. – Candidate of Culturology, professor of the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (MGIMO) (University) under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia.

Key words: book, reading, erudition, N. A. Rubakin, speed reading, the media landscape, journalism, library.

Comparative political science of the post-Soviet territory

100

I. Shegaev

Considering the recently published textbook “Comparative political science of the post-Soviet territory,” the reviewer considers the work of authors of the Department of Political Science and Law of Moscow State Regional University as a unique scientific work in which by means of the instruments of political comparative studies a multivariate analysis of the post-Soviet reality is performed. The logically harmonious composition, a successful visualization of the material available and the presentation language are particularly emphasized.

About the author: SHEGAEV Iliia S. – PhD in Political Sciences, Lecturer, Department of Economics and Management. Moscow Institute of Economics, Politics and Law.

Key words: comparative political, political comparativistics, the newly independent states, the CIS, the post-Soviet space.

Crossed destinies of Alexander and Nikolai Voznesensky

105

M. Lukichev

The publication of the review is timed to coincide with the publication by the publishing house “RMP” of albums books devoted to the fate of the Soviet Union’s two prominent figures: the Chairman of the USSR State Planning Committee, the Deputy Chairman of the USSR Council of Ministers Nikolai Alekseevich Voznesensky and rector of Leningrad University, the Minister of Education of the RSFSR Alexander Alekseevich Voznesensky.

About the author: LUKICHEV Mikhail A. – Candidate of Psychological Sciences, member of the Union of journalists of Russia. Director of the publishing house “RMP”.

Key words: Voznesensky Nikolai Alekseevich, Voznesensky Alexander Alekseevich, “Leningrad affair”.



SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Political science

**Falsification of the Great Patriotic war –
technology of transformation of consciousness**

5

E. Ponomareva

Great Patriotic war is not only the event that dramatically changed the World history; it is a factor of mental being for many peoples and countries. Analysis and assessment of the architectonics of the war years, focusing on iconic moments and personalities of the great epic form the profound level of nations and individuals, they determine the attitude to the present and future through the prism of the past – tragic and heroic one at the same time. Such a significant role of the Great Patriotic war makes us to refer to its history again and again, fighting more and more against all kind of myths and falsifications in recent times, which pursue destructive goals only. Paper discovers target, technologically advanced and multi-level nature of the falsification of the history of the Great Patriotic war. On concrete examples author examines three levels of falsifications: factual, conceptual and as a default.

About the author: PONOMAREVA Elena G. – Doctor of Political Science, professor, professor of Comparative Politics Department of Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University) of the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation.

Key words: the Great Patriotic war, cognitive technologies, conceptual falsification, falsifications of facts, falsification by default.

Twilight of Europe. Relations with Russia in the eye of the political hurricane in EU 21

I. Maksimychev

The current grave crisis of the European Union has been the result of not only the aggravation of the problem of refugees from the Middle East and Northern Africa. In the eye of the political hurricane battering the integrated part of Europe are EU's internal differences on how to build future relations with Russia. The point is that it becomes increasingly clear that it is impossible to achieve security and stability in Europe without cooperation with Russia, or even trying to fight against it. The mitigation of the effects of the immigrant avalanche and adaptation to the growing national self-awareness of the Europeans, the success in finding ways to internally consolidate the EU and its member-states cannot be achieved without normalising EU-Russia relations. This necessary process is opposed by the US, which once more time demonstrates that the threat to Europe's independence does not come from the East.

About the author: MAKSIMYCHEV Igor F. – doctor of political sciences, chief researcher, Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Envoy Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Key words: European Union, EU-Russia relations, EU immigration problem, revival of national self-awareness, evolution of Russia's perception in the West

Tactics of overthrow of Slobodan Milosevic regime in Yugoslavia in 2000 37

A. Timofeev

On the basis of an extensive range of published memoirs, monographs and publications of sociological polls the author examines the preparation for overthrow of S. Milosevic regime in Yugoslavia. The directing and the course of events became the result of thorough planning and careful training, and in spite of some failures, in general led to the successful outcome. On the other hand, it is necessary to pay attention to the unavailability of the powers to predictable succession of events, their unwillingness (or inability) to introduce amendments in domestic policy in order to avoid the coming catastrophe. The paper also summarizes the negative consequences for the participants of those events, as at that time they did not realize that their actions contributed to the disintegration of the state and the loss of its integrity and independence.

About the author: TIMOFEEV A. Yu. – Doctor of historical sciences, associate professor (Institute of the Recent History of Serbia, Belgrade).

Key words: Yugoslavia, Balkans, Slobodan Milosevic, the coup on October 5 in 2000, political parties and movements, public opinion, illegal promotion and propaganda.

The adequacy of the liberal democracy of post-Soviet political reality 58

M. Mammadov

Exposing causes of instability of the post-Soviet political regimes, the author attributes this to the lack of a strong material foundation. The use of political and ideological technologies (nation building, religion, etc.), as well as certain actions in foreign policy can distract people from pressing social problems only for a certain time. Therefore, the potential stability of political regimes, the author believes, lies in the path of endogenous development, without taking the Western model of democracy for the standard.

About the author: MAMMADOV Muslum Mursal oglu – Director of Communications Office of Azerbaijan in Brussels

Key words: liberal democracy, post-Soviet regimes, democratic transition, the Western experience

The maritime dimension of national security of modern Russia 79

S. Markov

The article deals with some aspects of the national security of Russia in the sea, taking into account the actual terrorist threats in this area. The features of maritime areas, as national security environment, marked regional characteristics and the basic directions of improvement of the Russian counter-terrorism system of water spaces. A brief analysis of the current regulatory and legal framework in the field of counter-terrorism at sea is outlined.

About the author: MARKOV Sergey N. – candidate of legal sciences, postgraduate of Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration (RANEPA).

Key words: national security, security of maritime activity, maritime terrorism, counter-terrorism at sea.

The strange case of the island of Diego Garcia, British justice and the statement of Obama 94

E. Tonelli

Are freedom of speech and the guarantee of human rights applicable in the modern western democratic system? Are they organic to democracy like the base on which it stands? Perhaps freedom and rights of the citizens of Western countries, in defiance of the constitution, laws and statements of the state authorities and the confidence of the mass-media are not inviolable at all but depend on the current political situation? And who knows, maybe there is a place of such escapades into the past, that de facto return to the practice of the leading Western countries of Nietzsche's theories such as the theory of «pathos of distance» between people of «white bone» and the populace? The case of the building of a US military base in Diego Garcia island is defiantly a tragic story.

About the author: TONELLI Ettore – philosopher and freelance journalist.

Key words: Diego Garcia, British justice, Military bases USA, UK Overseas Ownership.

Central Industrial region: education and outcome

100

V. Okolotin

The article is devoted to the study of regional and economic problems encountered in the implementation of economic zoning of the industrial center of Russia in the 1920-ies. Considerable attention is paid to the analysis of economic differences and mutual territorial claims among the provinces, is scheduled to join the Central Industrial region (CIR) and their resolution. The causes of industrial education of the Ivanovo and Moscow regions as alternatives to CIR and the relevant economic and political arguments involved in this process are studied. This article uses previously unpublished documents from the state archives of Moscow, Ivanovo, Kostroma, Vladimir and Yaroslavl regions.

About the author: OKOLO TIN Vladimir S. – candidate of historical Sciences (Ivanovo branch of National Economy and Public Administration Russian Academy under the President of Russia).

Key words: planned economy, economic regionalization, Central Industrial region, Ivanovo industrial region, Moscow region



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ
BSERVER



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

 Political science

Soviet Union on the eve of Nazi aggression

5

A. Tsvetkov

On the basis of the analysis of the aggressive policy of Germany on the eve of World War II and its immediate preparations for an attack on the USSR, the Soviet Union spelled out measures to repel the aggression of Nazi Germany and its allies.

About the author: TSVETKOV Anatoliy A. – Honored Worker of the Russian Federation, Doctor of Military Sciences, professor, participant of the Great Patriotic War, Professor of the Combined Arms Academy of the Russian Armed Forces.

Key words: the Great Patriotic War, Nazi Germany, the Eastern Front, the defeat of the aggressor.

The contradictions and irrelevant assumptions of the transitology

17

Ch. Khugaev

Distribution of the concepts of transitology on social practice and political reality of the post-Soviet space has shown the need for their correction, as the “third wave” of global democratization has not overcome cultural and historical threshold of most post-Soviet countries. This is not talking about the irrelevance of Western institutions of democratic perspective of democracy, but only shows the different social bases of transformation processes.

About the author: KHUGAEV Chermen V. – applicant of Moscow State Regional University.

Keywords: concepts of transitology, “transition” countries, democracy, the “pact” of elites.

Corruption as a source of delegitimation of power in Russia 35

O. Mushtuk

The article deals with the problems of the deligitimation of power in Russia and the causes that determine this process. Particular attention is paid to the bureaucracy and corruption that reached the extent of actually threatening national security. Along with the traditional corruption unequivocally interpreted as a crime, the corruption, that takes various forms of deviant behavior, which are synthesized in the concept of “crony capitalism,” is analysed.

About the author: MUSHTUK Orest Z. – Head. Department of Political Science, University “Synergy,” Professor.

Key words: legitimacy, corruption, nepotism, administrative resource, officialdom, The law “On Combating Corruption.”

International Peacemaking as an Element of System of National Security of Russia 45

P. Shamarov

This article is the author's attempt to uncover the current global and Russian approaches to the issue of peacekeeping in terms of one of the elements of the national security state, which in political science to date has not yet received adequate and objective scientific research. The article summarized that the international peacekeeping activities in the resolution of armed conflict takes on in modern conditions for Russian special importance due to some of military-political aspects, envisaged in article.

About the author: SHAMAROV Pavel V. – candidate of military Sciences (Ministry of Defense of RF).

Key words: peacekeeping, peacekeeping operations, national security, national interests, model of regional security.

Influence of center on the process of transformation of the regional elites in Russia in XXI century 58

S. Baykov

In 2000, when Putin came to rule, the situation both in the federal and regional elite started to change seriously. The course of strengthening centralization of power was taken and also a lot of measures were taken, the purpose was to create a loyal to center elite. In the 1990's the compromise between the center and the regions has been reached, however, the number of elite subjects had significant political weight and could afford not to agree with the center of its decisions and to carry out their own course (Tatarstan, Chechnya, Nizhny Novgorod region). Putin's aim was to deprive regions of such a possibility in order to prevent new conflicts.

About the author: BAYKOV Sergey A. – Student of the Faculty of History, Political Science and Law of the Moscow State Regional University.

Key words: Nizhny Novgorod region, Tatarstan, Chechnya, the regional elite, Centre.

Transformation into an institutional matrix of social movements 68

A. Rebrov

The article considers approaches to the study of the role of social movements in contemporary society, and analyzed the characteristics of their operation on the Internet.

About the author: REBROV Arseniy A. – graduate student of sociology the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University) under the MFA Russia.

Key words: information society, new social movements, the Internet, cyber skepticism.

Economics

“Theory R”: the dichotomy of “motive – stimulus” in human resources management concept 80

A. Kuznetsov, E. Mustafina

Management art from ancient times to the present day has passed a long way of evolution before taking the usual form for us. And in this case: “All new – is to evolve the old.” Based on a retrospective analysis and transdisciplinary synthesis paper presents new ideas in management behavior and motivation.

About the authors: KUZNETSOV Alexey V. – candidate of Historical Sciences, assistant professor of Department of the history of economics (Plekhanov Russian University of Economics). MUSTAFINA Elmira K. – 2nd year student of the Faculty of Management (Plekhanov Russian University of Economics).

Key words: management theory, the history of management thinking, the motive, stimulus, effectiveness.

Law

Qualification of non-profit organizations, encroaching on personality and rights of citizens 98

A. Mayakova, A. Shipkov

In this article authors made an attempt to draw the reader's attention to the object of a criminal assault and the distinctive features of nonprofit organizations, infringing upon personhood and citizens' rights, as well as individual issues related to criminal-legal qualification of the analyzed corpus delicti.

About the authors: MAYAKOVA Anastasia S. – Ph.D., associate professor. Associate Professor of Criminal Law of the Russian Customs Academy. SHIPKOV Anton G. – Ph.D., independent expert.

Key words: non-profit organization, organized criminal group, criminal community, crime, cult, violence against citizens, the refusal to perform civil duties.

We honor those, who died for the Motherland 111

K. Golubev

In Memory of the Great Victory 12 interregional conference was held. Such events, consisting of theoretical and practical parts, are currently the most effective in educating the younger generation in the spirit of patriotism.

About the author: GOLUBEV Konstantin E. (hieromonch Nikolay) – the candidate of historical sciences, the rector of the church of the icon of Holy Mother of Balykino in Nelidovo of the Rzhev eparchy of the Russian Orthodox Church (Moscow Patriarchate).

Key words: Great Patriotic War victory, the memory of the fallen, “Red House.”

On the issue of protection of national identity in a globalized world 114

A. Abashidze, M. Ilyashevich

The review provides an overview of the monograph of L. Orgad “The Cultural Defence of Nations. A Liberal Theory of Majority Rights,” dedicated to the analysis of the migration policy of the states in the light of the problems of preserving of national identity and values of the liberal-democratic system, as well as from the standpoint of moral philosophy. It considers an approach, offered by the author of the monograph, aimed at protecting of the state’s interests in the context of mass migration flows in strict compliance with the basic democratic principles.

About the authors: ABASHIDZE Aslan H. – doctor of Law, Professor, Head of the Department of International Law of Peoples’ Friendship University of Russia.

ILYASHEVICH Marianna V. – PhD, Associate professor of the Department of International law of Peoples’ Friendship University of Russia.

Key words: national identity, democracy, liberalism, migration, migration policy, constitutionalism, globalization, minorities rights, majority rights.





ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Political science

Breaking off the history's oblivion loop

5

T. Bushueva, L. Kolodnikova

The article tackles the issue of historical memory in relation to Soviet-Polish relations at the crucial period of the World War II. Regretfully, theories are crafted even today in order to try and twist the Victory's significance and the Soviet Union's role therein. The hard facts, however, fully demonstrate the historic truth that it was the Red Army's seven strategic operations on the Polish territory that crushed the Hitlerite Germany's military power. It was the Red Army soldiers who liberated the Auschwitz concentration camp. It is therefore hard to understand the lapses in historical memory of the part of Polish society willing to pull down the monuments honoring the soldiers that paid with their lives for the peace in Europe.

About the author: BUSHUEVA Tatiana S. – Candidate of Historical Sciences, senior researcher, Institute of National History, RAS.

KOLODNIKOVA Ludmila P. – Candidate of Historical Sciences, senior researcher, Institute of Russian History, RAS.

Key words: World War II, historical memory, monuments, Poland, Red Army.

Evolution of Russian National Security Strategy. Part 1. National Security at the epoch of globalization

21

A. Bartosh

The article is dedicated to the evolution of fundamental documents of Russia, which determined role of the National Security Strategy, the author studies the substance

and mutual influence of the strategies national security of Russia, US and NATO at the different stages after the end of cold war.

He gives the analysis of correlation between the “brute force” and “soft power” in modern conflicts.

Author studies the adaptive approach to the development of National Security Strategy.

About the author: BARTOSH Alexander A. – doctor of military sciences, assistant professor, corresponding member of the Academy of Military Sciences of the Russian Federation, Director of Information Centre for International Security, Moscow State Linguistic University.

Key words: national security strategy, USA, Russia, color revolution, hybrid warfare, information warfare, NATO.

US Economic Sanctions 33

V. Orekhova

The article outlines the institutional mechanism of the US imposition of sanctions against so-called “Rogue states.” Based on the evolution analysis of the seven existing sanctions regimes it concludes the nature and prospects of their further development.

About the author: OREKHOVA Valeria D. – postgraduate student, Department of International Relations and Russian Foreign Policy, Saratov State University.

Key words: sanctions, USA, rogue states.

Russia – Ukraine: Labour migration 48

Mukhin M.

The article examines the extent of labor migration through the Russian-Ukrainian border in the historical dynamics. Comparison of the most active in terms of labor migration in the Russian regions of Ukraine and the historic boundaries of the region “New Russia” allows to draw conclusions about the special relationship between the south-eastern Ukrainian regions with Russia almost throughout the post-Soviet period.

About the author: MUKHIN Mikhail Yu. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Leading Researcher, Institute of Russian History.

Key words: labor migration, New Russia, workforce, employment, unemployment.

**Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic:
25 Years on the Road to Independence** 58

V. Blishchenko

The article is dedicated to the causes and history of the conflict in Transdnistr Region, history of Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic, main factors of the conflict, main parties to the settlement and their positions.

About the author: BLISHCHENKO Varvara I. – LLD, assistant professor, Moscow State Institute of International Relations of the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation

Key words: Transdnistr, Pridnestrovian Moldavian Republic, regional conflict, sovereignty, unrecognized state

**Mediterranean in the Age of NATO Partnership Programs.
Part 1. “Braudel” Mediterranean Today** 76

M. Kukartseva, O. Timakova

The article describes the Mediterranean-Middle Eastern region in the context of its countries, cooperation with NATO. In the first part are clarified the key features of the region – geopolitical, economic, political – on the basis of applying the methodological principles of analysis of territorial entities proposed by F. Braudel.

About the author: KUKARTSEVA Marina A. – Doctor of Science (Philosophy), Professor of Department of Political Science and Political Philosophy of Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

TIMAKOVA Olga A. – Post Graduate Student of Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

Key words: Braudel, Mediterranean, NATO, Europe, Middle East, North Africa.

Political culture in transitive society 84

Yu. Bondar

The article considers the peculiarities of political culture formation in a transitive society. It reveals, that political culture implements orientation function in the process of democratization society and state. The article emphasizes sustainability of traditional values and mentality of our citizens, which are to be taken into consideration during economic, social and political modernization of a society. The article points out, that citizens ground their attitude to the state on the principle of mutual responsibility for implementation of the public policy.

About the author: BONDAR Yury P. – PhD in Political science, Assistant Professor; Rector of Belarusian State University of Culture and Arts

Key words: political culture, moral values, transitive society, national model.

Potential applying of UN police component

94

S. Tishkov

Article studies changes in the strategic views and organization of UN peacekeeping missions police components activities and perspectives of UN police peacekeeping in the supporting post-conflict countries.

About the author: TISHKOV Sergey A. – Candidate of Political Sciences, Assistant Professor, Deputy Head of Chair of Criminalistics and Preliminary Investigation in the Departments of Internal Affairs (Orel Law Institute of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Russia named after V. V. Luk'yanov).

Key words: United Nations, peacekeeping, police component, UN police.

 Scientific life

“Energetic” Emirate: Arabic Darling of Fortune

108

E. Kasayev

This article represents an extensive review of “Qatar. Three Pillars of Growth,” the monograph by two leading Russian orientologists, V. A. Isaev and A. O. Filonik. The author of the article does not limit himself with the book’s contents, harmoniously adding to his absorbing story a wide overview of the literature on the topic, as well as his own scientific ideas exposed on various analytical panels. Speaking on the Arab monarchy’s “economic miracle,” the author of the article also mentions the interests of Russia, the USA, and other actors.

About the author: KASAYEV Eldar Osmanovich – Ph.D. (Economics), Union of Oil&Gas Producers of Russia, Member of Advisory Council.

Key words: emirate Qatar, oil, natural gas, the Arab world, Middle East, socio-economic development.

Foreign policy of Italy: from expansionism to global interests

118

E. Maslova

At the beginning of 2016 a new textbook of the professor T. V. Zonova (MGIMO-University, chair of diplomacy) was published. It is dedicated to the foreign policy of Italy – since the country’s unification in 1861 to the present time. The book reveals the main directions of the country’s foreign policy, as well as showing the country’s role in the most important events in world politics of the last two centuries. A special place in the book is devoted to the Russian- Italian relations.

About the author: MASLOVA Elena A. – Candidate of Political Sciences, senior lecturer at MGIMO-University, senior researcher at the Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

Key words: Italy, Italian foreign policy, Russian-Italian relations.



SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

 Contents

16+

 Political sciences

**Evolution of Russian National Security Strategy. Part 2.
Transformation of Russian legal basis in security provision sphere** 5

A. Bartosh

The article is dedicated to the evolution of fundamental documents of Russia, determined role of the National Security Strategy. Author studies the official documents and scientific materials dedicated to issues of the strategies of the National Security Strategies of Russia at the different stages after the end of cold war. For the first time he proposes to use the adaptive approach to the development of National Security Strategy.

About the author: BARTOSH Alexander A. – doctor of military sciences, assistant professor, corresponding member of the Academy of Military Sciences of the Russian Federation, Director of Information Centre for International Security (Moscow State Linguistic University).

Key words: national security strategy, information warfare, soft power, threat- prognosis, planning.

Technocratic legitimacy of the Russian authorities 17

O. Mushtuk

The article deals with the problems of power efficiency, organically linked with the concept of „technocratic legitimacy.“ We analyze the main symptoms and causes, the determinants of the low efficiency of the state management in Russia. The conclusions are made about the need to radically upgrade the entire personnel of the power vertical.

About the author: MUSHTUK Orest Z. – Head of Department of Political Science, University „Synergy“, Professor.

Key words: Technocratic legitimacy, professionalism and amateurism, collective irresponsibility, staff shortages, manual control, social degradation.

Regulatory issues of the world in the XXI century

30

A. Shcherbakova

The question on the world governance in XXI century is getting more topical in the scientific discussions. The author explores different opinions on realization the conception of global governance. Two theoretical models of regulation of the world processes are analyzed in the article. Phenomenon of the global leadership plays a great role in the research of regulating of the world society. The image of the international relations depends on the status and role of superpowers on global arena.

About the author: SHCHERBAKOVA Anna Y. – graduate student of the faculty of global studies, Moscow State University.

Key words: global leadership, global management, international institutes, world governance, mondialism, center of power.

The Russian cities and regions with monospecialties. Optimum model of state policy

39

S. Krekotnev

In the article the problems of cities and regions with monospecialties in modern Russia, as well as the outlines of a possible model of state policy aimed at resolving them, are considered. Special attention is paid to the typology of domestic single-industry towns and regions as objects of public policy and management in the current economic crisis.

About the author: KREKOTNEV Sergey N. – candidate of political sciences, scientific Secretary of the Scientific expert council of the Russian union of public associations „Russian nation.“

Key words: monospecialties, forming enterprise, state policy, economic crisis.

Mediterranean in the Age of NATO Partnership Programs. Part 2. Euro-Atlantic Lot of the Mediterranean World

48

M. Kukartseva, O. Timakova

The article describes the Mediterranean-Middle Eastern region in the context of its countries, cooperation with NATO. The second part identifies and orders the major barriers of the mechanism of implementing the partnership between the Mediterranean States and NATO, as well as the current possibilities of optimizing of this mechanism.

About the authors: KUKARTSEVA Marina A. – Doctor of Science (Philosophy), Professor Department of Political Science and Political Philosophy Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

TIMAKOVA Olga A. – Post Graduate Student Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of the Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

Key words: NATO, Partnerships, Mediterranean, Europe, Middle East, North Africa.

Global study of social networks politicization

57

S. Fedorchenko

The authors publish the results of his research project – „Global study of politicization of social networks.“ According to the author's hypothesis, in spite of the existing absenteeism and atomization of society in modern countries, manifested rapid politicization of the Internet social networking communities because of undermining public confidence in traditional political institutions. The researchers concluded that the politicization of modern networks is more conducive to the radicalization of archaism and social relations than strengthening the legitimacy of political regimes, democracy and constructive dialogue with the government of society.

About the author: FEDORCHENKO Sergey N. – PhD in Political Science, Associate Professor, Associate Professor of Political Science and Law, Moscow State Regional University.

Key words: legitimacy, social networks, legitimation, power, political regime.

History as a learning subject in Russian schools. Part 2. Historical education in the USSR

68

V. Vitevitskiy, S. Lavrenov

The article considers specifics of uneasy coming into being of history as a school learning subject in the soviet school that has been preceded by protracted period of experimenting, underlines special attention that has been payed to teaching of history by high state powers, accounting its meaningful role in forming not only historic but the political conscience as well. Analyzes the attempts of renewing of contents of history as a learning subject in postwar period just to coincide it with a new political realities that, by the way, distinctly discorded with school materials on modern history that henceforth, during 'perestroyka', transformed history in instrument of political struggle.

About the authors: VITEVITSKIY Vladimir P. – chief of department of the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation, seeker for candidate degree of the Chair of Political Sciences and Law (Moscow State Regional University).

LAVRENOV Sergey Y. – doctor of political sciences, professor of Chair of State and Law of the Moscow State Juridical University of O. Kutaphin (MGUA).

Key words: historic education, integrated labour school, political socialization, order by state.

Law

Beware, illegal immigrants! 92

A. Mayakova

The article deals with problems of structures of the crimes providing liability for organization of illegal migration (article 322.1 of the criminal code of RF) and unlawful crossing of the State border of the Russian Federation (article 322 of the criminal code of RF) with related administrative offences.

About the author: MAYAKOVA Anastasia S. – Ph.D., associate professor, associate Professor of Criminal Law of the Russian Customs Academy.

Key words: organization of illegal migration, illegal crossing of the state border, violation of the rules of crossing the State border of the Russian Federation.

Scientific life

The cultural-historical phenomenon of „Russian Palestine“ 105

O. Peresyphkin

Based on the big historical material, the author shows how Orthodoxy came to Russia, and then – how did the „Russian Palestine“ in the Holy Land appear. The support of „Russian Palestine“ and the pilgrimage was carried out at the state level, as evidenced by the numerous artifacts.

About the author: PERESYPKIN Oleg G. – Professor, Doctor of Historical Sciences, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, honored worker of Russian diplomatic service, Advisor of the Center for Eastern Studies of the Institute of Contemporary International Studies of Diplomatic Academy under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia.

Key words: Russian Orthodox Church, Orthodoxy, „Russian Palestine,“ Holy Land, pilgrimage.



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Political science

European Germany or German Europe?

5

I. Maksimychев

But those responsible for the world's future often only reproduce solutions already known to be wrong. The conclusions drawn from past experience are legitimate when they are based on serious analysis of considerable periods of development. The same applies to the choice by the European Union of the path to the future for itself and the entire continent. Today, the problem of the EU-leadership is solved – with the blessings of Washington Germany has been chosen as the leader of the European Union. But do the Germans really know where to lead Europe? There is a growing risk of erosion of the basis of Russian-German interaction, the sine qua non condition of peace on the continent.

About the author: MAKSIMYCHEV Igor F. – doctor of political sciences, chief researcher in the Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Envoy Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary.

Key words: integrators in European history, Franco-German rivalry, NATO and Warsaw Pact, revision of the results of World War Two, European Union, Ukrainian crisis, Russia's foreign policy.

United Europe: status and contradictions

28

A. Abbasbeyli

In the article the author explores the formation of the European Union on the factual material, examines the processes occurring in the Union since the beginning

of 2015, which marked the beginning of the period of disunity and vacillation in the united Europe.

About the author: ABBASBEYLI Agalar N. – Doctor of Historical Sciences, Professor of History and Political Science, Head of the Department of International Relations (Baku State University).

Key words: European Union, principle of the integration, options.

Power idea and the political elite

36

V. Shakirova

The article analyzes the value-ideological preferences of the political elite in the context of their conformity with the idea of power. The idea of power is a comprehensive management concept, which will design the political elite to reinforce their position in power. The author reveals the main concepts of the content of the ruling ideas and methods of its implementation.

About the author: SHAKIROVA Victoria A. – postgraduate student, Department of political science and law Moscow state regional University.

Key words: the idea of power, political elite, information space, ideology, values and worldviews.

Strategic priorities of Russia's foreign policy in the Asia Pacific region

46

A. Sidorov

In article the author analyzes the role of the Far-Eastern subjects of the Russian Federation in ensuring the strategic priorities of Russia's foreign policy in the Asia-Pacific region and comes to the conclusion that in the new realities of the international situation required the rapid development of the far Eastern region, which would provide for the expansion of cooperation with Asia-Pacific countries through joint implementation of infrastructure projects in the Far East, including those within the territories of priority socio-economic development.

About the author: SIDOROV Alexander S. – postgraduate student Oryol branch RANEP.

Key words: the Asia-Pacific region, Far East RF, territories of the advancing socio-economic development.

“The German population sees the only protection in the face of the Red Army...”

57

E. Senyavskaya

This publication presents recently declassified documents from the Central archive of the Ministry of defence of the Russian Federation, which reveals a complex rela-

tionship between German, Polish and Czech population in the liberated by the Red Army in 1945 Europe. In the reports of the military councils and political administrations of the fronts, the political departments of military units, news, special reports of the military censorship cover the political situation in the occupied by Soviet troops regions of Germany, the work of the military administration among the German population, the relationship between Germans, Poles and Czechs in areas of their coexistence, and of the new Polish authorities in the transfer of a number of German territories under the jurisdiction of Poland.

About the author: SENYAVSKAYA Elena S. – doctor of historical Sciences, Professor, leading researcher of the Institute of Russian history RAS, laureate of the State prize of the Russian Federation, full member of the Academy of military Sciences.

Key words: Great Patriotic war, 1945, Liberation mission of the Red Army in Europe, Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, international relations, declassified archival documents.

Training of Specialists in the Field of International Relations Abroad 79

E. Kutovoy

The article reviews current issues of perfecting the training of specialists in the fields of international relations and world economy in the United States and Western Europe while adjusting the training to demands of the essentially complicated international situation.

About the author: KUTOVOY Evgeny G. – Doctor of history, PhD in economics, Professor of the Diplomatic Academy.

Key words: foreign policy, foreign policy strategy, diplomatic activities, training of skilled diplomatic personnel, analytical thinking, cyberconflicts.

History as a Subject in Russian Schools. Part 3. Evolution of School Textbooks on History in Post-Soviet Russia 91

V. Vitevitskiy

The article considers specifics of reforming of school historical education in new democratic Russia, accompanied by its deideologization, gradual transition to concentric model of teaching, variability of line of textbooks on history. Comprehending of significance of historic education for political socialization of youth caused intention of state power to regulate situation in this sphere by adoption of unified historical and cultural standard that should be the base for the line of textbooks.

About the author: VITEVITSKIY Vladimir P. – chief of department of the Ministry of Foreign Relations of the Russian Federation, seeker for candidate degree of the Chair of Political Sciences and Law (Moscow State Regional University).

Key words: democratization, deideologization, variability, concentric model of education, historical and cultural standard.

The transdisciplinary approach in the regional development

111

M. Mokiy, O. Kuznetsova, I. Krishtal

The article justifies the necessity of using the methodology of transdisciplinary system approach to the organization and implementation of regional economic development management systems. To improve the efficiency and reliability of social and economic development forecasts of the state and regional economic systems it is viable to strengthen "the normative component" of economic science through the use of a new scientific approach based on the philosophy of "one whole world."

About the authors: MOKIY Michael S. – PhD (econ), Professor. Plekhanov Russian University of Economics.

KUZNETSOVA Olga D. – PhD (econ), Professor. Head of history of economic science department.

KRISHTAL Igor S. – PhD (econ), Assistant professor. Plekhanov Russian University of Economics.

Key words: whole world, transdisciplinary approach, temporal factors, innovation maps, regional system, information unit, management efficiency.



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ
OBSERVER



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Political science

The Cold War as a member of the West-Russia confrontation system 5

V. Shtol

The author examines the confrontation between the West and Russia in a historical perspective, showing that the geopolitical factor is its main element. The results of the Second World War and the international crises of the bipolar system are analyzed. The conclusion is that the Cold War in the 90's could not end and still continues, as Russia has always been and will be the antithesis of the West and protects its right to be itself.

About the author: SHTOL Vladimir V. – Doctor of Political Sciences, Professor, Head of Regional Management at IPAM RANEPА under the President of the Russian Federation.

Key words: Cold War, the confrontation between the West and Russia, the crisis in Eastern Europe, the Caribbean crisis.

Difficult Path of Armenia Towards Eurasian Economic Union 30

V. Evseev, D. Kharitonova

The article deals with some features of a difficult choice for Armenia between the accession of the Republic to the Eurasian Economic Union and the signing of the Association Agreement with the EU in terms of blocking national borders by Azerbaijan and Turkey. An important role of deliveries to Armenia of Russian natural gas is marked in this process. The first results of joining the EAEU were summed up, which were quite mixed. Factors that adversely affect the national economy were also considered. It urgently demands the implementation of transport corridor “North-South” within the framework of cooperation between the EAEU and Iran.

About the authors: EVSEEV Vladimir V. – Candidate of Science (technics), Senior Research Fellow, Deputy Director of the Institute of Commonwealth Countries.

KHARITONOVA Daria V. – Research Fellow of the Division of Eurasian Integration and Shanghai Cooperation Organization Extension, Institute of Commonwealth Countries. She is Postgraduate Student of the Department of Political Science and Law, Moscow Regional State University.

Key words: Eurasian Economic Union, natural gas, the Association Agreement with the EU, transport corridor “North-South”.

The US policy towards Ukraine

43

O. Prikhodko

The article deals with a set of issues related to the US policy towards Ukraine both in the context of the conflict erupted in the south-east and the implications of the crisis for the relationship between Russia and the United States. The premises of the stand-off between Russia and the US caused by the conflict in Ukraine are considered. The Obama Administration attitude towards the ‘Norman talks process’ is analyzed as well. The author reveals the continuity in the US policy on Ukraine and singles out specifics and new nuances that have emerged since the crisis broke out. Ukraine’s place in the hierarchy of the US priorities and various dimensions of the US aide to Kiev are thoroughly explored in the article. In conclusion the author attempts to determine whether grounds for arrangements between key outside players as guarantors of a settlement of the conflict in the South-Eastern Ukraine could mature in the foreseeable future.

About the author: PRIKHODKO Oleg V. – Ph.D. degree, is leading research fellow at the Foreign Policy Studies Department, ISCRAN.

Key words: Russia, Ukraine, the United States, conflict, crisis.

History Policy in Ukraine in the Years of V. Yuschenko’s Presidency

62

O. Yakhshiyani

The article covers the attitude of south-east regions of Ukraine to the Policy of Remembrance implemented by V. Yuschenko in the years of his presidency (2005-2010). This policy served to assert two major myths: Holodomor (hunger-extermination) as genocide of Ukrainian people and glorification of Organization of Ukrainian Nationalists (OUN) and Ukrainian Insurgent Army (UPA), together with their leaders Stepan Bandera and Roman Shukhevich. Source materials used in the article indicate strongly that both these myths, as well as methods of their instilment proved incompatible with the south-eastern identity and were firmly rejected by the population of south-east regions of Ukraine.

About the author: YAKHSIYAN Oleg Y. – Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor, Department of Public Administration and Political Technologies of the State University of Management.

Key words: history policy, policy of remembrance, V. Yuschenko, identity, south-east regions of Ukraine, Donetsk, Lugansk, Holodomor, banderites, OUN, UPA.

The Political Ideal of the United States and Democracy 74

A. Nikandrov

The author of this article attempts to determine the political ideal of the United States in the philosophical-political key; analyses the relationship of political ideal of the United States and democracy, of political ideal of the United States and democratic ideal. The author comes to the conclusion that the democracy is not a necessary component of the US political system, but rather a decorative element serving for the justification of proliferation of a “global democratization”.

About the author: NIKANDROV Aleksey V. – Ph.D. (Political Sciences), Associate Professor, Lomonosov Moscow State University.

Key words: ideology, political ideal, democracy, neo-conservatism, the crisis of democracy.

“Amerasia Affair” – at the threshold of McCarthyism 87

Y. Levin

The article discusses the FBI investigation of the so-called “Amerasia Affair” and its impact on the activities of the Bureau and US domestic politics on the basis of archival materials and other sources on the history of the FBI.

About the author: LEVIN Yaroslav A. – Postgraduate Student of Department of World History law and teaching methodology of the Samara State Social and Pedagogical University, Samara.

Key words: anti-communism, McCarthyism,, the United States, FBI, Hoover, Amerasia.

International peacekeeping: the concept of contents 97

P. Shamarov, S. Lavrenov

The article examines the international legal aspects, scientific views of domestic and foreign scientists to determine the nature and content of the term “international peacekeeping” and “peacemaking”.

The author revealed the objective circumstances of use in official and scientific documents diverse in content definitions of peacekeeping, as well as conducted a classification of modern NATO peacekeeping operations and international peacekeeping activities in general.

About the authors: SHAMAROV Pavel V. – Candidate of military Sciences, expert of department of Ministry of Defense, RF.

LAVRENOV Sergey Y. – Doctor of political sciences, professor, chief of department of Moldova and Pridnestrov'e of the Institute of CIS.

Key words: international peacekeeping, peacemaking, peacekeeping operation, the national interests of the United Nations, NATO, the United States.



ОБОЗРЕВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

Autumn (The poem)

5

A. Tsvetkov

About the author: TSVETKOV Anatoliy A. – member of the Union of Writers of Russia.

Political science

Comparative analysis of the state of migration policy of the Russian Federation and the European Union

6

D. Zatulina

The author analyzes the migration crisis in the EU and highlights the positive experience that should be considered in the development of the state migration policy of the Russian Federation. In particular, the introduction of a visa regime with some countries, the use of the model of «incorporation» in cooperation with the migrants, political migration management techniques, differentiated approach to migration policy, development NGOs (non-governmental organizations), support of compatriots abroad, etc. However, the author concludes that the design of migration policies in Russia itself must be fundamentally different than in modern Europe.

About the author: ZATULINA Daria K. – referent (Ministry of Defence of the Russian Federation).

Key words: migration, migration crisis, the state migration policy, incorporation model, NGOs.

The new religious movements of Russia and Post-soviet space 19

I. Kolosova

The article considers the phenomenon of the new religious movements (NRM), reveals main types of non-traditional beliefs widespread on the post-soviet space. The author specifies NRM, which appear as a factor of foreign influence on the territory of Russia and CIS countries, as well as the threats, arising from the movements based on destructive ideology.

About the author: KOLOSOVA Irina V. – phd, history; associate professor, Department of Politology and Political Philosophy, Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation.

Key words: new religious movement: syncretism, postmodernism, postsecularism, new age movement, on the basis of oriental religions, of christian belief, non-traditional streams of islam, neobuddhism, ne-oshamanism, neopaganism.

The history of Russian in Montenegro 36

A. Dokuchaeva

The article about the Russian diaspora in Montenegro, the history of its occurrence in the 20 years of the twentieth century, on the current state of the Russian diaspora in this country.

About the author: DOKUCHAEVA Alexandra V. – candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Senior Research Fellow, Head of the Department of Diaspora and Migration of the Institute of CIS countries.

Key words: Russian, Montenegro, Diaspora.

Olympic movement and image of Russia 48

T. Nevskaya

In international relations, sports, as well as the Olympic movement, is playing an increasingly significant role, but they are at all times used for political purposes, in violation of the provisions of the Olympic Charter.

The article examines the relationship of sports and politics, explores the role of the Olympic Movement in international relations.

About the author: NEVSKAYA Tatiana A. – PhD in Political Science, Senior Lecturer of department of Political Science and Sociology of political processes. Faculty of Sociology (Lomonosov Moscow State University).

Key words: sport, the Olympic Games, the Olympic Games in Rio de Janeiro, the Olympic movement, Russia's image.

The religious situation in the Republic of Belarus 58

N. Sergeev

The author shows how in the context of the current policy of Minsk Vatican intensified proselytism, various currents of Protestantism, a priori against Orthodoxy. This is connected with quite a passive position of the Belarusian Orthodox Church and its Minsk Exarchate. These trends negatively affect the position of the Moscow Patriarchate on the post-Soviet space as well as a «Russian world» in general.

About the author: Sergeev Nikolay Maksimovich - the representative of the Institute of CIS countries in the Republic of Belarus.

Key words: Republic of Belarus, the Russian Orthodox Church, Byelorussian Exarchate.

Ideology of the DPRK: history, evolution and present-day state 87

D. Mosolova

The article is devoted to the appearance of *juche* ideology, its evolution and role in the present-day policy of the DPRK, as well as of the term *kimilsungism* and its' perception – in the second half of XX century and nowadays. The article also deals with by Kim John Il's *songun* policy and modern process of the *songun*, *juche* and *kimilsungism* joining into the concept of *kimilsungism-kimjohnilism* – a term, which was put into circulation by the present leader of the DPRK Kim Jong Un.

About the author: MOSOLOVA Daria O. – Post-graduate student at the Diplomatic Academy for the Russian Ministry for Foreign Affairs.

Key words: DPRK, Kim Jong Un, ideology, *Juche*, *kimilsongism*.

Features of development of demographic processes in the countries of CA. Part 1. Social and demographic indicators of the countries of CA 98

A. Migranyan

Social and demographic processes cause the main trends of economic and political development of the countries, their orientation and stability that predetermined need of the complex analysis of key parameters of a demographic and social situation for the countries of Central Asia.

In the first part of article the comparative analysis of a social and demographic situation in the countries of the region at this conjuncture of the economic downturn caused by sharp reduction of prices of energy carriers is carried out. The indicators and factors causing the level and quality of life of the population, and also their influence on migration level are researched.

About the author: MIGRANYAN Azganush A. – doctor of economic Sciences, leading researcher, Institute of Economics, RAS, head of the economy Department of the CIS Institute.

Key words: Central Asia, demography, Economics, standard of living.

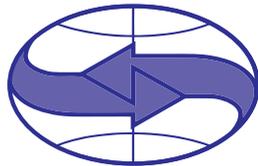
The Nature of Network-Centric Wars and State Preparation to Repelling Network-Centric Aggression 109

M. Alexandrov

The article is devoted to the concept of the network-centric warfare, developed by the prominent Russian military theoretician E. Messner. The author examines Messner's views on the nature of future wars, hybrid threats and measures to repel network-centric aggression. The phenomenon of network-centric wars, as perceived by Messner, has acquired special importance in present times with such wars embracing whole regions starting from North Africa and Middle East to Ukraine.

About the author: ALEXANDROV Mikhail V. – PhD in Political Science and International Relations, Senior Expert at the Centre for Military and Political Studies at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations.

Key words: E. E. Messner, network-centric warfare, hybrid threats, rebellion, “colored revolution”, terrorism, underground organizations, sabotage activities, guerilla actions, propaganda, information war.



ОБЗЕРВАТЕЛЬ OBSERVER

SCIENTIFICALLY-ANALYTICAL JOURNAL

Published since 1992

Contents

16+

New, seventeenth (The poem) 5

A. Isakov

About the author: ISAKOV Anatoliy I. – member of the Union of Writers of Russia.

Political science

The dawn of our Victory 6

A. Tsvetkov

In article, based on documentary data and memoirs of the participants reveals the course of the battle for Moscow during the Great Patriotic War, the participation of the armed forces, security services and other government mechanisms, making the Victory of Soviet people possible.

About the author: TSVETKOV Anatoliy I. – participant of the Great Patriotic War, Honored Worker of the Russian Federation, Doctor of Military Sciences, professor, Professor of the Combined Arms Academy of the Russian Armed Forces.

Key words: The Second World War, the Great Patriotic War, the Battle of Moscow, the defeat of Nazi troops preparing underground guerrilla struggle.

Military force and the policy of the new public diplomacy 15

A. Podberezkin

Military and political long-term planning in Russia in light of worsening relations with the West must be based not only on the strategic forecast of international relations, but also on the forecast of development in the means of violence – both military and non-military.

About the author: PODBEREZKIN Alexei I. – Doctor of History, Professor, director of the Center for Military-Political Studies, MGIMO-University.

Key words: public diplomacy, economic development, transformation of the war.

The Ukrainian and Syrian directions in Russia's foreign policy: a comparative analysis 26

V. Kalita

The article analyses Russia's foreign policy with respect to the conflicts in Ukraine and Syria, distinguishes similarities and differences of both directions. The author considers Russia's objectives in those countries and concludes that proceeding from Russia's vital interests the Ukrainian conflict is much more important than Syrian. It means that Russia's ability for concessions in the problem of Ukraine is distinctly limited.

About the author: KALITA Vladimir N. – Candidate of Historical Sciences, Associate Professor (Moscow Aviation Institute – NRU).

Key words: Russia, Ukraine, Syria, ISIS, DNR, LNR.

The Prospects for the Development of the Strategic Environment in the Post-Soviet Space after 2021 36

M. Alexandrov, O. Rodionov

The article is devoted to the prospects for the development of the strategic environment in the post-soviet space after the year 2021 and beyond. The authors predict the growth of military confrontation between NATO and Russia in the several key points of the former USSR, including Ukraine, Moldova, Georgia and Baltic States.

About the authors: ALEXANDROV Mikhail V. – PhD in Political Science and International Relations, Senior Expert at the Centre for Military and Political Studies at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations.

RODIONOV Oleg E. – Deputy Director at the Centre for Military and Political Studies at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations, Captain First Rank in retirement.

Key words: Strategic forecasting, post-Soviet space, NATO, military confrontation, balance of forces, hybrid war, Russia, CIS states.

Problems of Russian voters abroad 45

Yu. Bocharov

The article deals with the issues of the consular registry of the citizens living outside the territory of the Russian Federation in preparation for the elections. The reasons of the lack of incentive of Russians to the statement on the consular register with the diplomatic missions of Russia, as evidenced by the mismatch of the Russian citizens eligible to vote, but temporarily or permanently living abroad, and registry of the overseas voters by the CEC of Russia.

About the author: BOCHAROV Yuri B. – political consultant (Israel).

Key words: Russian Central Election Commission, the consular register, pension, elections.

Theoretical understanding of the political consumerization 55

L. Fedorchenko

The article attempts to theoretical generalization of the phenomenon of consumerization policy. The conclusion is that if the political consumerism appeared as a response to citizens' active collusion of power elites, political and consulting agencies, corporations and demoralized parties, anti-consumerism becomes a reaction to the post-modern nature of consumerism – the negation of traditional values and landmarks. However anti-consumerism cannot find their constructive forms within the Western paradigm of the consumer society that determines the risk of radicalization on the basis of religious and ethnic identities.

About the author: FEDORCHENKO Larisa V. – PhD in Political Science, Senior lecturer in History and Political Science Center for Humanitarian Education Moscow Polytechnic University.

Key words: political consumerization, party, consumerism, political consultants, anti-consumerism.

The political need for regulation of the consumer basket cost 70

A. Krutov

We estimate the minimum subsistence rate in socio-economic politics of a state. The process of consumer basket cost formation is analyzed. It is proposed to take political and legal decision on the state regulation of market relations and production and trade arrangements for several types of food products, which form the basis of the consumer basket, in order to reduce its cost.

About the author: KRUTOV Aleksandr V. – candidate of political sciences, assistant professor (Moscow Aviation Institute – NRU).

Key words: administrative regulation, budget, consumer basket, market relations, social politics.

Background of contemporary migration processes in Europe 82

D. Zatulina

This article discusses the causes and dynamics of migration processes in Europe at the present stage. The author conducts a historical analysis of background of European migration problems and points to the contradictions arising from the migrants' integration into the European community. The author distinguishes significant factors that today affect the migratory currents in Europe.

About the author: ZATULINA Daria K. – referent (Ministry of Defence of the Russian Federation).

Key words: migration, migration processes, dynamics, multiculturalism.

Features of development of demographic processes in the countries of CA. Part 2. Migratory processes in Central Asia 91

A. Migranyan

Studying of the main trends of development of social and demographic processes in the countries of Central Asia is inseparably linked with active population shift since export of a manpower became one of important factors of economic growth and maintenance of stability in the level of social development of the region.

In the second part of article the detailed analysis of the main trends of migratory processes in these countries is carried out. Contradictions of regulation of migratory processes are considered, the analysis of influence of migration on social indicators is carried out, and also the main trends of change of cash receipts from migrants and their influence on population level of living are estimated. Indicators of quality of life and welfare of the population of the countries of the region taking into account modern trends of a world economic situation are researched.

About the author: MIGRANYAN Azganush A. – doctor of economic Sciences, leading researcher, Institute of Economics, RAS, head of the economy Department of the CIS Institute.

Key words: the income of the population, migration, an index of human development.

Scientific life

Moscow long-distance defense setting. Ivanovo region (October – December 1941) 103

V. Okolotin

The Article is devoted to the analysis of administrative documents adopted by the state defense Committee of the USSR, by the regional Committee all-Union Communist party and the Executive Committee of the Ivanovo region for the fortifications construction on the territory of the Ivanovo region, as well as problems occurred during their implementation. The article is based on the documents from the Russian state archive of socio-political history, special folders, collections of the State archive of the Ivanovo region, the departmental archive of management of the Russian Federal security service on the Ivanovo area which have not previously been published.

About the author: OKOLO TIN Vladimir S. – doctor of historical Sciences, Ivanovo branch of the National Economy and Public Administration Russian Academy under the President of Russia.

Key words: SCD USSR, Ivanovo region, fortifications construction, mobilization of the populations, field construction, the labor front participants' memories.

List of articles published in the journal in 2016 124